

1. After the fall of the Roman Empire, the only major unifier of Europe was?

- A. The Latin language
- B. The Euro emperor
- C. The Roman Catholic faith (Christianity)
- D. Hammurabi's Code

2. Pick two reasons why the Middle Ages are often considered Dark.

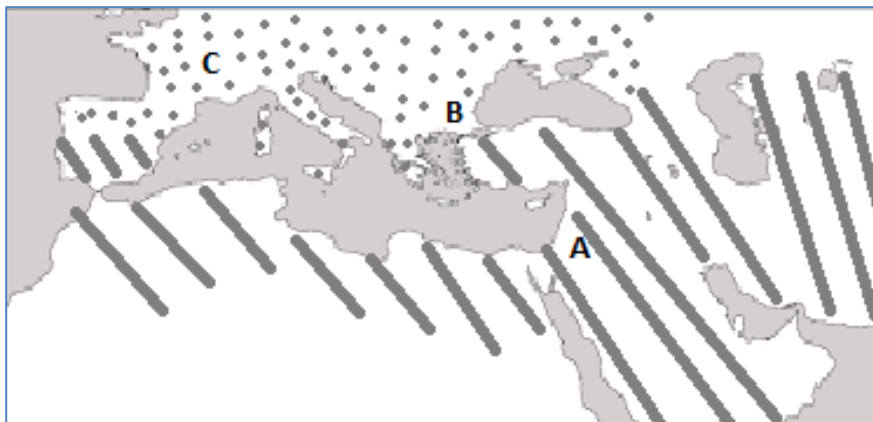
- A. Decrease in trade
- B. Decrease in warfare
- C. Decrease in education
- D. Decrease in crime

3. What did a lord offer his vassals in return for their service in battle and political loyalty?

- A. money
- B. a ticket to heaven
- C. land to farm
- D. titles and honors

4. Select two ways that knights and samurai were similar.

- A. the practice of suicide on the battlefield
- B. followed an honor code that demanded virtuous behavior
- C. trained to protect and serve a lord
- D. treating women as equals in society



WORD BANK

-Clermont,
France
-Constantinople
-Jerusalem
-Catholicism
-Islam

5. The majority religion in the dotted regions of the map.

6. The majority religion in the striped regions of the map.

7. The location of Pope Urban II's speech asking for a crusade against Islam.

8. The city of Constantinople (targeted by the growing Islamic Empire)

9. Holy city of Jerusalem (in modern day Israel)

10. Explain two reasons why a Christian might decide to join a crusade to the holy lands.

11. Explain two ways Europe changed after the crusades ended.